

# Early Aramaic Script (10th Century B.C.E.) 1

Script	Hebrew Reading	West-Syriac Reading	East-Syriac Reading	Transliteration Value	Numerical Value	
א	ʼálep	ʼolaf	ʼalap̄	ʼ	1	1
ב	bēt	bēt	bēt	b	2	2
ג	gímel	gōmal	gāmal	g	3	3
ד	dálet	dōlat <u>d</u>	dālat <u>d</u>	d	4	4
ה	hē	hē	hē	h	5	5
ו	wāw	wāw	wāw	w	6	6
ז	záyin	zay(n)	zay(n)	z	7	7
ח	ḥēt	ḥēt	ḥēt	ḥ	8	8
ט	ṭēt	ṭēt	ṭēt	ṭ	9	9
ׂ	yōd	yōd	yō/ūd	y	10	10
ׂ	kāp̄	kōf	kāp̄	k	20	11
ׂ	lámed	lōmad	lāmad	l	30	12
ׂ	mēm	mīm	mīm	m	40	13
ׂ	nūn	nūn	nūn	n	50	14
ׂ	sámek	semkat	semkat	s	60	15
ׂ	‘áyin	‘ayn	‘ē	‘	70	16
ׂ	pē	pē	pē	p	80	17
ׂ	ṣādē	ṣōdē	ṣādē	ṣ	90	18
ׂ	qōp̄	qōf	qōp̄	q	100	19
ׂ	rēš	rēš	rēš	r	200	20
ׂ	šīn	šīn	šīn	š	300	21
ׂ	tāw	tāw	taw	t	400	22

**Author:** Ashur Cherry

York University

**Title:** *Early Aramaic Script (10th Century B.C.E.) 1*

**Publisher:** Toronto, Ontario

**Copyright:** 2023

**Ref. No.:** 5493

### **References**

Daniels, Peter T. and William Bright. (Editors) *The World's Writing Systems*. New York: Oxford University Press, ©1996. pp. 490, 500, 505.

Diringer, David. *The Alphabet: A Key to the History of Mankind*. Third Edition. Volume 2. London: Hutchinson, ©1968. p. 185.

Healey, John F. "Phoenician, Hebrew and Aramaic scripts." *The Early Alphabet*. Berkeley: University of California Press, ©1990. p. 29.

Hetzron, Robert. (Editor) *The Semitic Languages*. New York: Routledge, ©1997. pp. 28, 35.

### **Dedication**

I dedicate this work in memory of **His Holiness**  **Mar Dinkha IV**, Catholicos-Patriarch of ***The Assyrian Church of the East***, Sunday, September 15, 1935 – Thursday, March 26, 2015, with love, respect, and appreciation.